Web Processing Services (WPS) over IPSL Earth System Grid Federation (ESGF) node

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Birdhouse developers: https://github.com/orgs/bird-house/people



IPSL WPS Training, 15 March 2018

Motivation and Objectives

- The amount of climate data archives are huge and will continuously increase during the next 5 years
- IPSL locally holds ~ 450 Tb of model replicas along with observations and reanalysis data (CMIP5, CORDEX, obs4MIPs etc.)
- The aim is to let scientist do research and perform calculation not locally, after downloading vast amount of data, but remotely at HPC close to the data archives. For that purpose, WPS were installed at IPSL in test mode.

Workshop topics

- What is WPS?
- IPSL Earth System Grid Federation (ESGF) Node
- Birdhouse WPS: Existing processes and scientific needs
- TP: Installation, configuration, add your own WPS process

What is WPS?

- The very short answer WPS is acronym for Web Processing Services
- The slightly longer answer: Say you have a function (maybe written in Python) which might calculate the "summer days in Finland since 1990". Then this function has probably input parameters (region, from-date, to-date, NetCDF files, ...) and an output (or even more ...) which might be just an integer number or a text document or even a nice diagram. Now, you would like to provide this function as a web service, so that other people can call it with just a simple URL like: http://myhost/wps/identifier=summer_days®ion=finland &from=1990

What is WPS?

- WPS offers a simple web-based method of finding, accessing, and using all kinds of calculations and models.
- WPS is an OGC standard that defines how to implement geographic calculations or models (i.e. "processes") as a web service. Processes can include any algorithm, calculation or model that operates on spatially referenced data.
- WPS uses standard HTTP and XML as a mechanism for describing processes and the data to be exchanged and provides rules for inputs and outputs (requests-responses).
- The data required by the WPS can be delivered across a network or they can be available at the server.



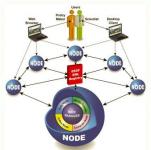
Scientist: "I tuned my model and I want to compare results with other models and/or observations."

OR

0R...

"I need to do research on different models" OR

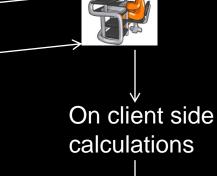
"I need specific models output on my custom" grid" Search



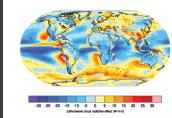
(CMIP5, temperature, 1850-2005,... **IPSL ESGF node:** download esgf-node.ipsl.upmc.fr vesg.ipsl.upmc.fr vesg.ipsl.polytechnique.fr esqf.extra.cea.fr

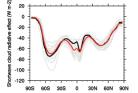
aims3.llnl.gov cordexesg.dmi.dk esq-dn1.nsc.liu.se esg.cnrm-game-meteo.fr esgf-data.jpl.nasa.gov esgf-data1.ceda.ac.uk

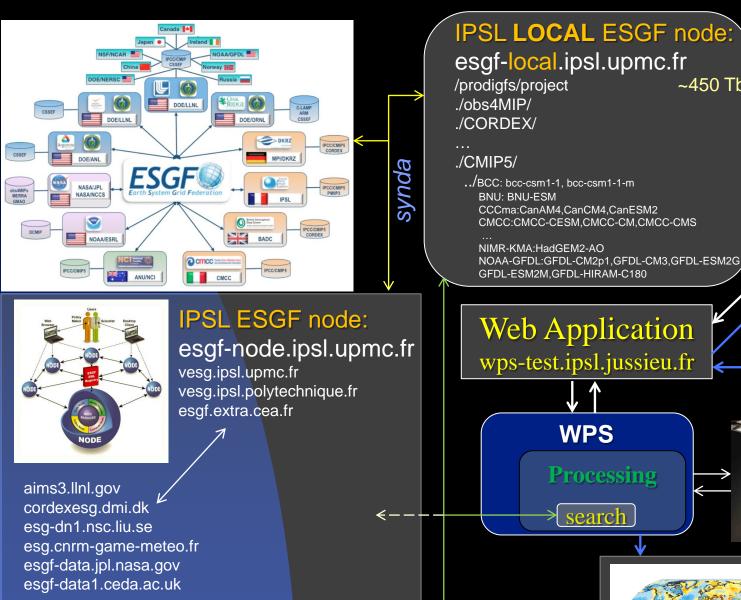
- Earth System Grid Federation (ESGF) provides access to climate data for the international climate community. ESGF is a system of distributed and federated nodes that dynamically interact with each other. - One could search and download data geographically distributed over the world through standardized API.

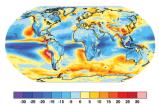












HPC

~450 Tb

WPS at IPSL

Results

WPS cache Other (not IPSL esgf-local) indexed files

Birdhouse Web Processing Service (WPS)

Birdhouse is the home of Web Processing Services used in climate science and components to support them (the birds)

- Based on open source
- Open GeoSpatial Consortium (OGC) Standards
- Easy to implement

Main components of birdhouse are:

- Phoenix: Web-based WPS client.
- Malleefowl backend service. Data access processes, workflow engine...
- **Flyingpigeon**: processes for climate data, indices, satellite imaginary.
- Hummingbird: data processing based on CDO, core functions (ensemble mean, interpolation, regriding etc.)
- Birdy: Command line tool. May be installed on scientist desktop and run WPS processes at IPSL remotely.
- Blackswan: service with the processes focusing on extreme weather event assessments.

pid 9186, uptime 1 day, 22:08:42

pid 9197, uptime 1 day, 22:08:41

pid 9190, uptime 1 day, 22:08:42

pid 9199, uptime 1 day, 22:08:41

pid 9191, uptime 1 day, 22:08:42

pid 9203, uptime 1 day, 22:08:41

pid 9189, uptime 1 day, 22:08:42

Supervisor status ... celerv RUNNING pid 9193, uptime 1 day, 22:08:42 RUNNING pid 9187, uptime 1 day, 22:08:42 emu esmvalwps RUNNING pid 9192, uptime 1 day, 22:08:42 flyingpigeon RUNNING pid 9188, uptime 1 day, 22:08:42 hummingbird RUNNING pid 9204, uptime 1 day, 22:08:41 malleefowl RUNNING pid 9201, uptime 1 day, 22:08:41

RUNNING

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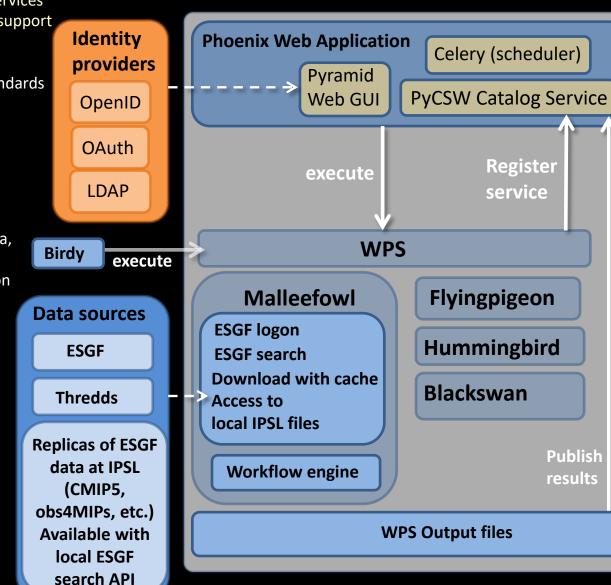
nginx phoenix

pycsw

redis

tomcat

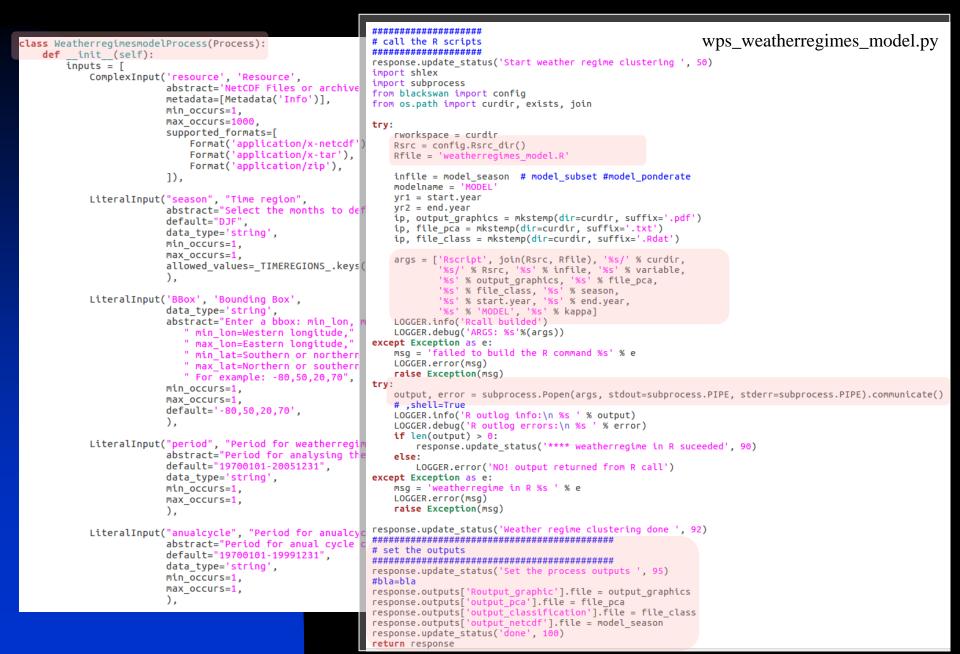
solr



How PyWPS works. Example process code



Adding your **R** script in PyWPS



Phoenix web-based WPS client

wps-test.ipsl.jussieu.fr

PHOENIX Processes Monitor	Map Help+			
Phoenix				Sign In 2
A Python Pyramid to interact with Web	Web Application Processing Services			ESGF Provider *
	Explore Phoenix			Username *
Making it easy to run	processes from a Web Processing Service a	nd to visualize and share the results.		nkadygrov
O;	2			Your ESGF OpenID Username. Sign In
Run your processes. Choose a process from a Web Processing Service and start it.	Use the Wizard to feed your processes with data. Monitor yo Feed your processes with data from Earth System Grid Federation and	of your running Use the map to visualize your processing		
↑ Settings / Services	Register (admin setup)	Related Projects	ESGF Earth System Grid Federation	3
Malleefowl	Remove Service	GeoPython GeoNode xtreme events Earth System Grid Federation (ESGF)		
Name: Malleefowl		Climate4Impact (KNMI) COWS (CEDA)	E	SGF OpenID Login
URL: http://wps-test:8091/wps Service Type: wps	↑ / Processes	5	Status: not logged-in	
Abstract: Malleefowl Processe	Web Processing Services		Your OpenID: https Password:	://esgf-node.ipsl.upmc.fr/esgf-idp/openid/nkadygr
Keywords: WPS PyWPS Bir References: OGC:WPS OGC:/ Creator:	© Malleefowl Malleefowl Processes (esgf, workflow, publish, security	And Use (all users)		SOBILIT
	og Emu WPS processes for testing and demos.	Malleefowl processes to access climate data from ES		
	© Flyingpigeon Processes for climate data, indices and extrem events	Capabilities (XML) Malleefowl		
	oc Hummingbird WPS processes for general tools used in the climate so	 ESGF Search 0.6 Search ESGF datasets, files and aggreations. 	★ 3	
	© ESMValTool	Download files 0.9 Downloads files and provides file list as json document.	★ 3	
	WPS processes for ESMValTool	Download files from Thredds Catalog 0.5 Downloads files from Thredds Catalog and provides file list as a	★ 3 ISON Document.	
		 Workflow 0.7 Runs Workflow with dispel4py. 	★ 3	

Try Weather regimes process

PHOENIX Processes Wizard Monitor Map Help -	Weather Regimes (based on climate model data)		
# / Wizard / Choose WPS Process	k-mean cluster analyse of the pressure patterns. Clusters are equivalent to weather regimes XML LSCE Doc		
Blackswan 1.1_dev	Literal inputs of Weather Regimes (based on cli	imate model data)	
XML Provider: Birdhouse/Blackswan	Time region * DJF Select the months to define the time region (all == wh	A / Wizard / Choose Data Source	
Choose WPS Process of Blackswan 1.1_dev	Bounding Box * -80,50,20,70	Choose Data Source for Resource	
Process * O Weather Regimes (based on reanalyses data) - k-mean cluster analyse of the pressure patterns.	Enter a bbox: min_lon, max_lon, min_lat, max_lat. m southern latitude. For example: -80,50,20,70 Period for weatherregime calculation *	int	
 Weather Regimes (based on climate model data) - k-mean cluster analyse of the pressure patterns. Analogues of circulation (based on reanalyses data) - Search for days with analogue pressure patterr Analogues of circulation (based on climate model data) - Search for days with analogue pressure patter Analogues of circulation (based on reanalyses data and climate model data) - Search for days with analogue pressure patter Analogues of circulation (based on reanalyses data and climate model data) - Search for days with analogue pressure patter Analogues of circulation (visualization of analogs data) - Visualisation of text output of analogue proce Continuous Time Analogues of circulation (based on reanalyses data) - Search for days with analogue Simple Plot - Returns a nice and simple plot. Attribution with analogues - Attributions with analogues. 	19700101-20051231 Period for analysing the dataset Period for anualcycle calculation * 19700101-19991231 Period for anual cycle calculation Method of annual cycle calculation * cdo	 Earth System Grid (ESGF) Birdhouse Solr Search Thredds Catalog Service 	
Previous Cancel Next	Method of annual cycle calculation Serial or multiprocessing for annual cycle * multi Serial or multiprocessing for annual cycle	Previous Cancel Next	
Job Monitor This page shows the status of all your jobs. 5	✓ TEXT SELECTION	-	
My Jobs Public Private All All Delete Make Public Process Status		sg.ipsl.upmc.fr index_node:esgf-node.ipsl.upmc.fr productoutput1 realm:atmos time_frequency: 5 * experiment:historical * ensemble:rfl1p1 * institute:IPSL * cmor_table:day * variable:psl * 2MSB-LR *	
Running 1 Finished 6 Matching 7 Sort - C	□ Distributed Search □ Including Replicas ☑ Latest Version ☑ Temporal Extent □ BBox Extent	ES standard_name experiment_family variable variable_long_name	
Status User Process Service Caption F	✓ DATE KEYWORD	S: project	
Nikolay Kadygrov weatherregimes_model blackswan WR_IPSL_LR ?	Start Year:		
	End Year:		

WPS processes use local archive with ESGF-local search

I Log Outputs O Outputs ↔ View as XML	
1 0:00:08 0%: PyWPS Process workflow accepted	
2 0:00:10 0%: PyWPS Process workflow accepted	
3 0:00:12 10%: download: status_location=http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/1f486bf6-089a-11e7-8758-00505680073b #ml	
4 0:00:14 10%: download: output=http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/outHmY9Zz.json (application/json)	
5 0:00:16 50%: weatherregimes_model: status_location=http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/flyingpigeon/pywps-212b20ee-089a-11e7-9afd-0050	680073
6 0:00:21 50%: weatherregimes_model: Process weatherregimes_model accepted	
7 0:00:26 50%: weatherregimes_model: Process weatherregimes_model accepted	
8 0:00:31 58%: weatherregimes_model: processstarted start subsetting	
9 0:00:36 58%: weatherregimes_model: processstarted start subsetting	
10 0:00:41 58%: weatherregimes_model: processstarted start subsetting	
11 0:00:51 58%: weatherregimes_model: processstarted start subsetting	
	>
🗑 wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/maileefowl/If486bf6-089a-11e7-8758-00505680073b.xml 🖌	

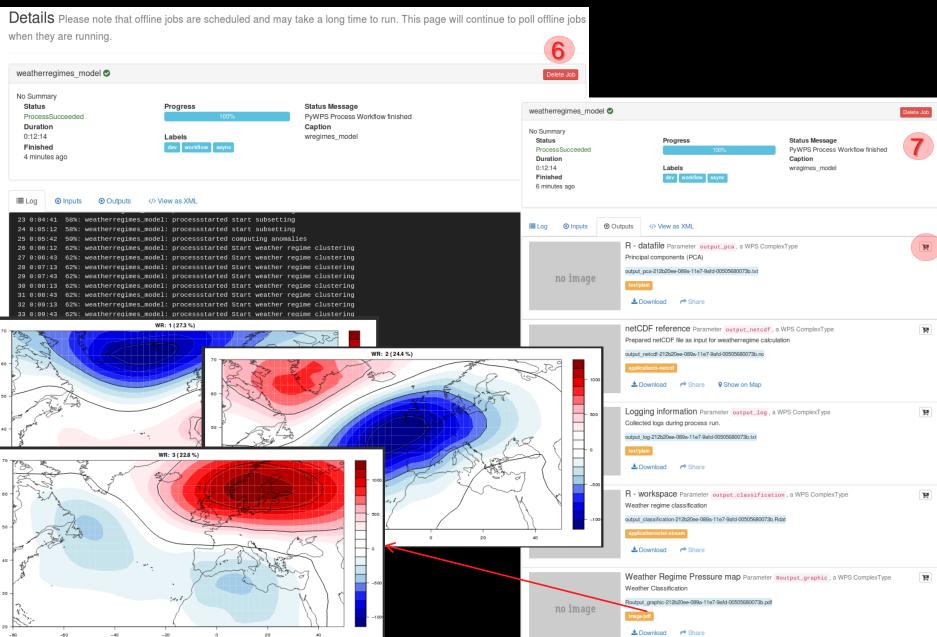
-<wps:ExecuteResponse xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/wps/1.0.0 http://schemas.opengis.net/wps/1.0.0/wpsExecute response.xsd" service="WPS" version="1.0.0" xml:lang="en-US" serviceInstance="http://wps-test:8091 /wps?service=WPS&request=GetCapabilities" statusLocation="http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/1f486bf6-089a-11e7-8758-00505680073b.xml">

vps?service=WPS&request=GetCapabilities" statusLocation="http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/1f486bf6-089a-11e7-8758-00505680073b.xml">
<wps:process wps:processversion="0.7"></wps:process>
<ows:identifier>download</ows:identifier>
<ows:title>Download files</ows:title>
- <ows:abstract></ows:abstract>
Downloads files and provides file list as json document.
<wps:status creationtime="2017-03-14T10:39:30Z"></wps:status>
<wps:processsucceeded>PyWPS Process Download files finished</wps:processsucceeded>
<wps:datainputs></wps:datainputs>
- <wps:input></wps:input>

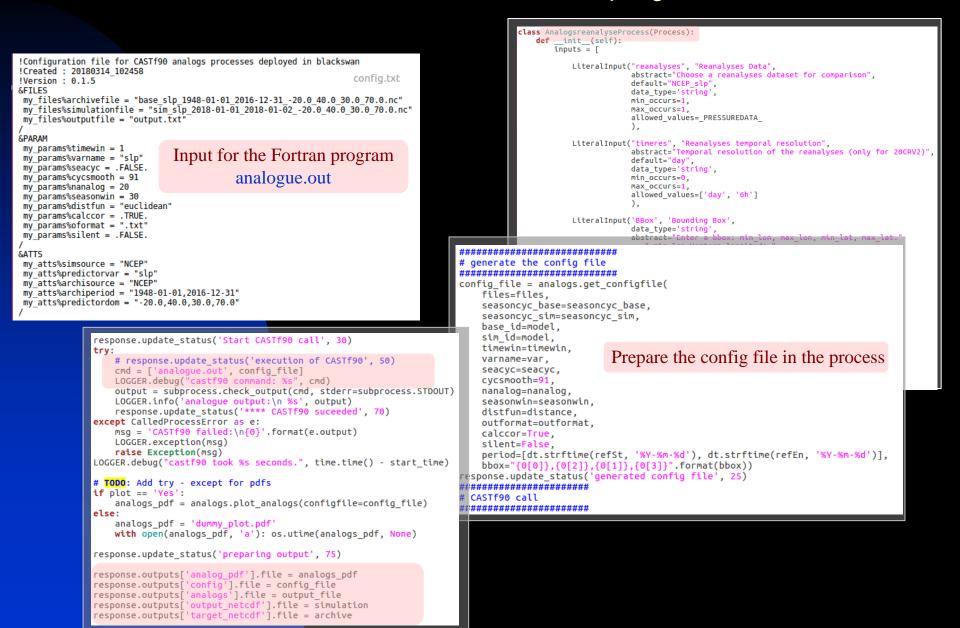
- <wps:data></wps:data>
- <wps:literaldata datatype="string"></wps:literaldata>
http://esgf-local.ipsl.upmc.fr/thredds/fileServer/cmip5/output/IPSL/IPSL-CM5B-LR/historical/day/atmos/day/r1i1p1/latest/psl/psl_day_IPSL-CM5B-LR_historical_r1i1p1_18500101-20051231.nc
<wps:outputdefinitions> -<wps:output></wps:output></wps:outputdefinitions>
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jour document with the state of
<pre>>/wss/ballet< li>/wss/ballet</pre>
<pre></pre> //wps:OutputDefinitions>
wps:ProcessOutputs>
-wps:0utput>

- <ows:abstract></ows:abstract>
Ison document with list of downloaded files with file url.
<wps:reference mimetype="application/json" xlink:href="http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/outHmY9Zz.json"></wps:reference>
/wps:ExecuteResponse>

Try Weather regimes process



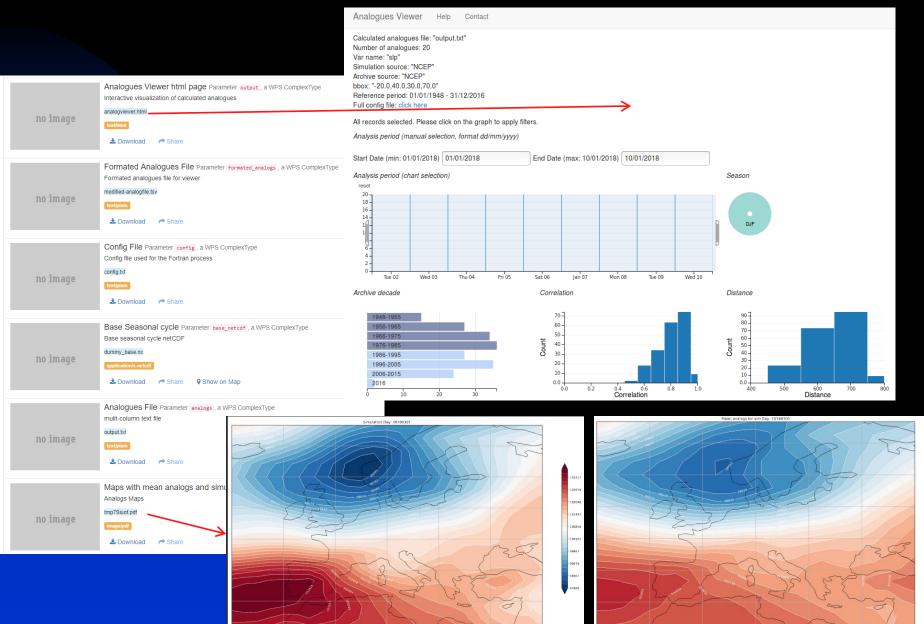
Analogs with Reanalysis or Model data Based on Fortran Castf90 program



Examples of different available WPS processes, Analogs in NCEP

Blackswan 1.1_dev Please choose one of the processes to subm	Analogues of circulation (based on reanalyses data)
Processes for extreme events Capabilities (XML) Birdhouse/Blackswan	job.
 Weather Regimes (based on reanalyses data) 0.10 k-mean cluster analyse of the pressure patterns. Clusters are equivalent to weather regimes 	Search for days with analogue pressure pattern for reanalyses data sets View as XML LSCE Doc
 Weather Regimes (based on climate model data) 0.10 k-mean cluster analyse of the pressure patterns. Clusters are equivalent to weather regimes 	Run async *
Analogues of circulation (based on reanalyses data) 0.10 Search for days with analogue pressure pattern for reanalyses data sets	So, here we can see all the inputs we defined in our class for the process
Analogues of circulation (based on climate model data) 0.10 Search for days with analogue pressure pattern for models data sets	Reanalyses Data *
Analogues of circulation (based on reanalyses data and climate model data) 0.10 Search for days with analogue pressure pattern for reanalyses data sets	NCEP_slp Choose a reanalyses dataset for comparison Reanalyses temporal resolution
Dob Details This page shows the job details and polls the status of a running jo	
C analogs_reanalyse 100% ProcessSucceeded PyWPS Process Analog PyWPS Process Analog (based on reanalyses d (based on reanalyses d 1 minute ago w dev single async async	gues of circulation
Search for days with analogue pressure pattern for reanalyses data sets	
♀ Job Log ④ Inputs ④ Outputs /> View as XML	
no image Subsets for one dataset Parameter target_netcdf, a WPS ComplexType Prepared netCDF file as input for archive base_slp_1948-01-01_2016-12-3120.0_40.0_30.0_70.0.nc application'x-netcdf	the outputs

Examples of different available WPS processes, Analogs in NCEP



1966)

WPS services could be accessed not only through web-application, Phoenix, but also from scripts or birdy cmd-client

#Here could be any process from registered WPS - 8091 corresponds to Malleefowl, and esgsearch is one of it's processes

\$ export WPS_SERVICE=http://wps-test.ipsl.jussieu.fr:8091/wps

\$ birdy -h
gives you all available processes for \$WPS_SERVICE

birdy esgsearch --url https://esgf-node.ipsl.upmc.fr/esg-search --distrib False --replica False --temporal True --offset 0 -search_type File \ --constraints project:CMIP5,model:IPSL-CM5A-LR,variable:tas,experiment:historical, ensemble:r1i1p1,time_frequency:mon -start 1900-01-11T12:00:00Z \ --end 2010-12-31T12:00:00Z

INFO: Execution status: ProcessAccepted

INFO: Execution status: ProcessSucceeded

```
INFO:Output:INFO:facet_counts=http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/facet_counts-12edb5ea-03dd-11e6-bbcc-3be3bbcfb726.json (application/json)
```

INFO:output=http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/output-12edb5ea-03dd-11e6-bbcc-3be3bbcfb726.json (application/json)

INFO:summary=http://wps-test:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/summary-12edb5ea-03dd-11e6-bbcc-3be3bbcfb726.json (application/json)

"http://esgf.extra.cea.fr/thredds/fileServer/work_cmip5/output1/IPSL/IPSL-CM5A-LR /historical/mon/atmos/Amon/r1i1p1/v20110406/tas/tas_Amon_IPSL-CM5A-LR_historical_r1i1p1_185001-200512.nc" WPS services could be accessed not only through web-application, Phoenix, but also from scripts or birdy cmd-client

Script language

from owslib.wps import WebProcessingService, monitorExecution

wps = WebProcessingService(url="http://wps-test.ipsl.jussieu.fr:8091/wps", verbose=False, skip_caps=False)

#Here could be any process as well! execute = wps.execute(identifier="esgsearch", inputs=[("url","https://esgf-node.ipsl.upmc.fr/esg-search"), ("constraints","project:CMIP5,model:IPSL-CM5A-LR, experiment:historical,ensemble:r1i1p1,time_frequency:mon"), ("search_type","File")],output=[("output",True)])

for o in execute.processOutputs: print o.reference

http://wps-test.ipsl.jussieu.fr:8090/wpsoutputs/malleefowl/output-ed807284-03dc-11e6-bbcc-3be3bbcfb726.json

"http://esgf.extra.cea.fr/thredds/fileServer/work_cmip5/output1/IPSL/IPSL-CM5A-LR/historical/mon /atmos/Amon/r1i1p1/v20110406/rlds/rlds_Amon_IPSL-CM5A-LR_historical_r1i1p1_185001-200512.nc", "http://esgf.extra.cea.fr/thredds/fileServer/work_cmip5/output1/IPSL/IPSL-CM5A-LR/historical/mon/atmos /Amon/r1i1p1/v20110406/ccb/ccb_Amon_IPSL-CM5A-LR_historical_r1i1p1_185001-200512.nc", ...]

Also the log file with debugging info for every process is available

2	wps@wps-test:/tmp	
Fichier Édition Affichage Recherch	er Terminal Onglets Aide	
wps@wps-test:~/ESMValTool	wps@wps-test:/tmp	🗙 wps@wps-test:~
	DEBUG: DLL: <cdll 'libc.so.6',="" 7fa9c5c1ded0="" 7fa9ddcc04c8="" at="" handle=""></cdll>	
	INFO: Following processes are imported: ['subset_continents', 'subset_countries', 's	
	egimes_model', 'weatherregimes_projection', 'analogs_detection', 'analogs_model', 'a	
	'robustness', 'plot_timeseries', 'climatefactsheet', 'fetch', 'wps_c4i_simple_indice	', 'cdo_inter']
	INFO: Status [processpaused]: Getting input resource of process weatherregimes model	
	DEBUG: Missing ComplexDataInput mimeType in: resource, adopting default mimeType (fi	rst in formats list)
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,253]	5	
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,253]		
	INFO: Status [processpaused]: Getting input BBox of process weatherregimes_model	
	INFO: Status [processpaused]: Getting input season of process weatherregimes_model	
	INFO: Status [processpaused]: Getting input period of process weatherregimes_model	,
	INFO: Status [processpaused]: Getting input anualcycle of process weatherregimes mod	el
	INFO: Status [processpaused]: Getting input kappa of process weatherregimes_model	
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
	DEBUG: Missing ComplexDataOutput mimeType in output_pca, adopting default mimeType to	ext/plain (first in formats list)
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]	5	
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
	DEBUG: Missing ComplexDataOutput mimeType in Routput_graphic, adopting default mimeTy	ype image/pdf (first in formats list)
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
	DEBUG: Missing ComplexDataOutput mimeType in output_classification, adopting default	mimeType application/octet-stream (first in formats list)
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
	DEBUG: Missing ComplexDataOutput mimeType in output_netcdf, adopting default mimeType	e application/x-netcdf (first in formats list)
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,269]		
	DEBUG: Missing ComplexDataOutput mimeType in output_log, adopting default mimeType to	ext/plain (first in formats list)
	<pre>INFO: Status [processstarted][0.0]: Process weatherregimes_model started</pre>	
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,273]		
	INFO: Status [processstarted][5.0]: processstarted execution started at : 2017-03-14	10:39:40.273260
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:40,276]		
	DEBUG: failed to read in the arguments local variable 'bbox' referenced before assign	nment
	INFO: bbox_obj=([-180.0, -90.0], [180.0, 90.0])	
	INF0: bbox=[-180.0, -90.0, 180.0, 90.0]	
	INFO: Status [processstarted][17.0]: processstarted start subsetting	
	INFO: Start ocgis module call function	
	DEBUG: spatial_reorder: True and spatial_wrapping: wrap	
	INFO: Execute ocgis module call function	
	<pre>DEBUG: call module curdir = /home/wps/birdhouse/var/lib/pywps/tmp/flyingpigeon/pywps</pre>	-instanceWbdDM7
PyWPS [2017-03-14 10:39:41,265]		
	INFO: data_mb = 198.987037659 ; memory_limit = 478.306640625	
	INFO: ocgis module call as ops.execute()	
(END)		

Some more examples, Remapping core function

- C Robustness Calculates the robustness as the ratio of noise to signal in an ensemle of time
- O Plots -- timeseries Outputs some timeseries of the file field means. Spaghetti and uncertai
- Climate Fact Sheet Generator Returns a pdf with a short overview of the climatological sil \cap
- Download Resources This process downloads resources (limited to 50GB) to the local file
- O c4i -- Simple Climate Indices Computes single input indices of temperature TG, TX, TN, T RR1, SDII, R10mm, R20mm, RX1day, RX5day; and of snowfall: SD, SD1, SD5, SD50. This
- CDO Remapping CDO Remapping of NetCDF File(s).
- Atmospheric Modes of Variability (NAO) North Atlantic Oscillation (NAO)
- QBO from selected models Plotting QBO

Previous Cancel Next	
	tarou
Fichier Édition Affichage Aide	
Image: Second	er
🔶 Précédent 🏟 🛖 🖀 Emplacement : 🛅 /	
Nom ~	Taille
🛅 ·	225,3 Mio
tas_Amon_IPSL-CM5A-LR_historical_r1i1p1_185001-200512_remapbil_r144x73.nc	75,1 Mio
tas_Amon_IPSL-CM5A-MR_historical_r1i1p1_185001-200512_remapbil_r144x73.nc	75,1 Mio
tas_Amon_IPSL-CM5B-LR_historical_r1i1p1_185001-200512_remapbil_r144x73.nc	75,1 Mio

Literal inputs of CDO Remapping

CDO Operator

Choose a CDO Operator

Grid

custom

Select an grid

longitude

144

New nx Longitude)

Latitude

Dossier

73	
----	--

New ny Latitude)

Previous Next

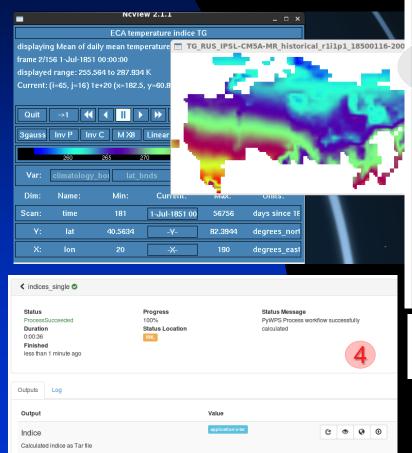
document U... 16 avril 2016, 16:49 document U... 16 avril 2016, 16:49 document U... 16 avril 2016, 16:50

Cancel

Some more examples, Climate indices.

Process

- O Visualisation of netcdf files Just testing a nice script to visualise some variables
- Species distribution model Species distribution model (SDM)
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- Calculation of percentile based climate indices (single variable) This process calcu neriod



Literal inputs of Calculation of climate indice (single variable)	
Grouping	2
yr	-
Select an time prouping (time aggregation)	
Indice	

CDD: Consecutive dry days (pr as input files) CFD: Nr of consecutive frost days (tasmin as input files) CSU: Nr of consecutive summer days (tasmax as input files) CWD: Consecutive wet days (pr as input files) FD: Nr of frost days (tasmin as input files) GD4: Growing degree days [sum of TG >= 4 degrees] (tas as input files) HD17: Heating degree days [sum of 17 degrees mean temperature] (tas as input files) ID: Nr of Ice days (tasmax as input files) PRCPTOT: Precipitation flux mean (mon / year) (pr as input files) R10mm: Nr of days >10mm (pr as input files) R20mm: Nr of days with precipitation >= 20 mm (pr as input files) RR1: Nr of days with precipitation > 1 mm (pr as input files) RX1day: Highest 1-day precipitation amount (pr as input files) RX5day: Highest 5-day precipitation amount (pr as input files) SD: Nr of snow days (prsn as input files) SD1: Nr of days with snow >= 1 cm (prsn as input files) SD50cm: Nr of days with snow >= 50 cm (prsn as input files) SD5cm: Nr of days with snow >= 5cm (prsn as input files) SDII: Simple daily intensity index for wet days [mm/wet day] (pr as input files) SU: Nr of summer days (tasmax as input files) TG: Mean of mean temperatur (tas as input files) TN: Mean of daily min temperatur (tasmin as input files) TNn: Min of daily min temperatur (tasmin as input files) TNx: Max of daily min temperatur (tasmin as input files) TR: Tropical nights - number of days where daily minimum temperature >= 20 degrees.(tasmin as input files) TX: Mean of max temperatur (taemax as input files) TXn: Min of daily min temperatur (tasmax as input files) TXx: Max of daily max temperatur (tasmax as input files)

Country subset

ΤG

RUS

ABW : Aruba AEG : Afghanistan AGO : Angola ALB : Albania ALD : Aland Islands AND : Andorra ARE : United Arab Emirates ARG : Argentina ARM : Armenia ASM : American Samoa ATA Antiarctice: ATF : French Southern and Antarctic Lands ATG : Antigua and Barbuda AUS : Australia AUT : Austria AZE : Azerbaijan BDI : Burundi BEL : Belgium BEN : Benin BFA : Burkina Faso BGD : Bangladesh BGR : Bulgaria BHR : Bahrain BHS : Bahamas BIH : Bosnia and Herzegovina BLR : Belarus BLZ : Belize BOL : Bolivia BRA : Brazil BRB : Barbados BRN : Brunel Darussalam BTN : Bhutan BWA : Botswana CAF : Central African Republic CAN : Canada CHE : Switzerland CHL : Chile CHN : China CIV : CA'te d'Ivoire CMR : Cameroon CNM : Cyprus U.N. Buffer Zone COD : Democratic Republic of the Congo COG : Republic of Congo COL : Colombia COM : Comoros CPV : Cape Verde CRI : Costa Rica CUB : Cuba CUW : Curaçao CYM : Cayman Islands CYN : Northern Cyprus CYP : Cyprus CZE : Czech Republic DEU : Germany DJI : Djibouti DMA : Dominica DNK : Denmark DOM : Dominican Republic DZA : Algeria ECU : Ecuador EGY : Egypt ERI : Eritrea ESB : Dhekelia ESP : Spain EST : Estonia ETH : Ethiopia FIN : Finland FJI : Fili FLK : Falkland Islands FRA : France FRO : Faeroe Islands FSM : Federated States of Micronesia GAB ; Gabon GBR : United Kinadom GEO : Georgia GHA ; Ghana GIN : Guinea GMB : The Gambia GNB ; Guinea-Bissau GNQ : Equatorial Guinea GRC : Greece GRD : Greenland GRL : Greenland GTM : Guatemala GUM : Guam GUY : Guvana HKG : Hong Kong HMD : Heard I, and McDonald Islands HND : Honduras HRV : Croatia HTI: Haiti HUN: Hungary IDN: Indonesia IMN: Isle of Man IND: India IRL: Ireland IRN: Iran IRQ: Iraq ISL: Iceland ISR: Israel ITA: Italy JAM: Jamaica JOR: Jordan JPN: Japan KAB: Baikonur Cosmodrome KAS : Siachen Glacier KAZ : Kazakhstan KEN : Kenya KGZ : Kyrgyzstan KHM : Cambodia KIR : Kiribati KNA : Saint Kitts and Nevis KOR : Republic of Korea KOS : Kosovo KWT : Kuwait LAO : Lao PDR LBN : Lebanon LBR : Liberia LBY : Libva LCA : Saint Lucia LIE : Liechtenstein LKA : Sri Lanka LSO : Lesotho LTU : Lithuania LUX : Luxembouro LVA : Latvia MAR : Morocco MDA : Moldova MDG : Madagascar MEX : Mexico MKD : Macedonia MLI : Mali MLT : Malta MMR : Mvanmar MNE : Montenegro MNG : Mongolia MNP : Northern Mariana Islands MOZ : Mozambique MRT : Mauritania MUS : Mauritius MWI : Malawi MYS : Malaysia NAM : Namibia NCL : New Caledonia NER : Niger NGA : Nigeria NIC : Nicaragua NIU : Niue NLD : Netherlands NOR : Norway NPL : Nepal NZL : New Zealand OMN : Oman PAK : Pakistan PAN : Panama PER : Peru PHL : Philippines PLW : Palau PNG : Papua New Guinea POL : Poland PRI : Puerto Rico PRK : Dem. Rep. Korea PRT : Portugal PRY : Paraguay PSX : Palestine PYF : French Polynesia QAT : Qatar ROU : Romania RUS : Russian Federation RWA : Rwanda SAH : Western Sahara SAU : Saudi Arabia SDN : Sudan SDS : South Sudan SEN : Senegal SGP : Singapore SGS : South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands SHN : Saint Helena SLB ; Solomon Islands SLE ; Sierra Leone SLV ; El Salvador SOL ; Somaliland SOM ; Somalia SPM ; Saint Pierre and Miguelon SRB ; Serbia STP ; SÃ2o Tomé and Principe SUR : Suriname SVK : Slovakia SVN : Slovenia SWE : Sweden SWZ : Swaziland SYR : Syria TCD : Chad TGO : Togo THA : Thailand TJK : Tajikistan TKM : Turkmenistan TLS : Timor-Leste TON : Tonga TTO : Trinidad and Tobago TUN : Tunisia TUR : Turkey TWN : Taiwan TZA : Tanzania UGA : Uganda UKR : Ukraine URY : Uruguay USA : United States UZB Uzbekistan VCT ; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines VEN : Venezuela VIR : United States Virgin Islands VNM : Vietnam VUT : Vanuatu WSB : Akrotiri WSM : Samoa YEM : Yemen ZAF South Africa ZMB : Zambia ZWE : Zimbabwe



Status	Job	Process	Service	Duration	Finished	Progress
0	a2aa1780-03d0-11e6-afd0-fdf570512394	indices_single	Flyingpigeon	0:00:21	^{???} 3	50%
0	6bd21552-03ce-11e6-afd0-fdf570512394	mydiag	ESMValTool	0:01:17	14 minutes ago	100%

Demonstration and TPs

- TP: After the lunch we will check how-to:
- Install WPS service from the sources on gitgub
- Run WPS process as HTTP request
- Install command-line tool to work with WPS
- Run the process from cmd
- Configure and run processes using Phoenix GUI
- Study how to use Jupyter notebooks with Python, and call WPS processes from it.
- Create your first WPS process
- Check how to use WPS call for event attribution using analogues

Thank you!

https://github.com/bird-house http://birdhouse.readthedocs.io/en/latest

Appendix

Birdy

wps@wps-test:~/birdhouse/pyramid-phoenix

5

Fichier Édition Affichage	Rechercher Terminal Onglets Aide		
wps@wps-test:~/birdhouse/p	yramid-phoenix X wps@wps-te		wps@
(birdhouse)[wps@wps-test (birdhouse)[wps@wps-test		Fichier Édition Affichage Rechercher Terminal Onglets Aide	
(birdhouse)[wps@wps-test (birdhouse)[wps@wps-test	<pre>pyramid-phoenix]\$ export WPS_SERVICE=http://wps-test:8093/w pyramid-phoenix]\$ birdy -h</pre>	wps@wps-test.~/birdilouse/pyrainiu-prioenix	wps@wps-test:~/ESI
usage: birdy [<options>] Flyingpigeon: Processes</options>	<command/> [<args>] for climate data, indices and extrem events</args>	<pre>(birdhouse)[wps@wps-test pyramid-phoenix]\$ birdy nao -h usage: birdy nao [-h]resource RESOURCE [RESOURCE] [styear [STYEA</pre>	R]]
	show this help message and exit enable debug mode	[season [{DJF,MAM,JJA,SON,ANN}]] [output [{plotout_nao_pc_ref,plotout_nao_ref,plotout_n lotout_nao_pc,plotout_nao_refW,plotout_nao_pattW}]]]	ao_patt,plotout_na
command: List of available comm	ands (wps processes)	optional arguments:	
	therregimes,extractpoints,segetalflora,indices_single,indice Run "birdy <command/> -h" to get additional help.	b bala above the bala and and the	
	Visualisation of netcdf files: Just testing a nice script to visualise some variables	<pre>NetCDF Files for psl(Monthly): NetCDF Files for psl(Monthly), mime types=application/x-netcdf</pre>	
	Species distribution model: Species distribution model (SDM)	styear [STYEAR] First Year: First Year (default: 1980)	
-	Weather Regimes: Weather Regimes based on pressure patterns (kmean method)	enyear [ENYEAR] Last Year: Last Year (default: 2000) refdata [{NCEP,ERA-I}]	
	Extract Coordinate Points: Extract Timeseries for specified coordinates from grid data	Reference reanalysis Dataset: Reference reanalysis	.s
	Segetal Flora: Species biodiversity of segetal flora. Imput files: variable:tas , domain: EUR-11 or EUR-44	Dataset (default: ERA-I) season [{DJF,MAM,JJA,SON,ANN}]	
indices_single	Calculation of climate indice (single variable): This process calculates climate indices based on one single	Season: Season (default: DJF)	
indices_percentile	variable. Calculation of percentile based climate indices (single variable): This process calculates climate indices based on one single variable and based on percentils of a referece period.	output [{plotout_nao_pc_ref,plotout_nao_ref,plotout_nao_patt,plotout_ otout_nao_refW,plotout_nao_pattW}]] Output: plotout_nao_pc_ref=PC timeseries for Refer Dataset: Visualisation of PC timeseries for Refer	rence
subset_countries	Subset netCDF files: This process returns only the given polygon from input netCDF files.	Dataset, mime types=application/html (default: al outputs)plotout nao ref=NAO pattern from Referenc	
	EOBS to CORDEX: downloads EOBS data in adaped CORDEX format	dataset on stereographic map: NAO pattern from	
	Calculation of the robustness of an ensemle: Calculates the robustness as the ratio of noise to signal in an ensemle of timeseries	Reference dataset on stereographic map, mime types=application/html (default: all	
analogs	Jays with analog pressure pattern: Search for days with analog pressure pattern	outputs)plotout_nao_patt=Model NAO pattern on stereographic map: Visualisation of Model NAO pat	tern
fetch	Download Resources: This process downloads resources (limited to 50GB) to the local file system of the birdhouse compute provider	on stereographic map, mime types=application/html (default: all outputs)plotout_naoeof=1st EOF of p	
qbo	QBO from selected models: Plotting QBO Atmospheric Modes of Variability (NAO): North Atlantic	Visualisation of 1st EOF of psl, mime types=application/html (default: all	
	Atmospheric Modes of Variability (NAM): Northern	outputs)plotout nao pc=NAO PC timeseries for Mode	el:
	Annular Mode (NAM)	Visualisation of NAO PC timeseries, mime types=application/html (default: all	
(birdhouse)[wps@wps-test	pyramid-phoenix]\$	outputs)plotout_nao_refW=NAO PSL pattern from	
		Reference dataset on global map: NAO PSL pattern Reference dataset on global map, mime	from
		types=application/html (default: all outputs)plotout_nao_pattW=Model NAO pattern on gl map: Visualisation of Model NAO pattern on global	
		<pre>mime types=application/html (default: all outputs (birdhouse)[wps@wps-test pyramid-phoenix]\$</pre>	;)

Tutorial: WPS post request

Documentation: http://geoprocessing.info/wpsdoc/1x0ExecutePOST

XML for chosmky execute request ...

```
In [6]: execute xml = """
         <wps:Execute
            xmlns:wps="http://www.opengis.net/wps/1.0.0"
            xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
             xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows/1.1"
            service="WPS"
            version="1.0.0"
            xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/wps/1.0.0 http://schemas.opengis.net/wps/1.0.0/wpsExecute r
         equest.xsd">
             <ows:Identifier>wordcount</ows:Identifier>
             <wps:DataInputs>
                 <wps:Input>
                     <ows:Identifier>text</ows:Identifier>
                     <wps:Data>
                         <wps:LiteralData>https://gnu.org/licenses/gpl-3.0.txt</wps:LiteralData>
                     </wps:Data>
                 </wps:Input>
             </wps:DataInputs>
             <wps:ResponseForm>
                 <wps:ResponseDocument status="true" storeExecuteResponse="true">
                     <wps:Output asReference="true">
                         <ows:Identifier>output</ows:Identifier>
                     </wps:Output>
                 </wps:ResponseDocument>
             </wps:ResponseForm>
         </wps:Execute>
         .....
In [7]: from urllib2 import urlopen, Request
         req = Request("http://localhost:8094/wps", execute xml)
         req.add header('Content-Type', "text/xml")
         response = urlopen(req)
In [8]: from lxml import etree
```

tree = etree.parse(response)
#print etree.tostring(tree)
print tree.getroot().get("statusLocation")

http://localhost:8090/wpsoutputs/emu/pywps-385e44b4-a7d8-11e4-be4c-68f72837e1b4.xml

Tutorial: WPS async execute request

Template for async execute request

```
In [1]: req_url = "{wps_url}?" +\
    "request=Execute" +\
    "&service=WPS" +\
    "&version=1.0.0" +\
    "&identifier={identifier}" +\
    "&DataInputs={inputs}" +\
    "&storeExecuteResponse=true" +\
    "&status=true"
```

Execute the ultimate question process again ...

```
In [2]: url=req_url.format(
    wps_url="http://localhost:8094/wps",
    identifier="ultimatequestionprocess",
    inputs="")
print url
```

http://localhost:8094/wps?request=Execute&service=WPS&version=1.0.0&identifier=ultimatequestionprocess&Dat aInputs=&storeExecuteResponse=true&status=true

Get the statusLocation link from the response ...

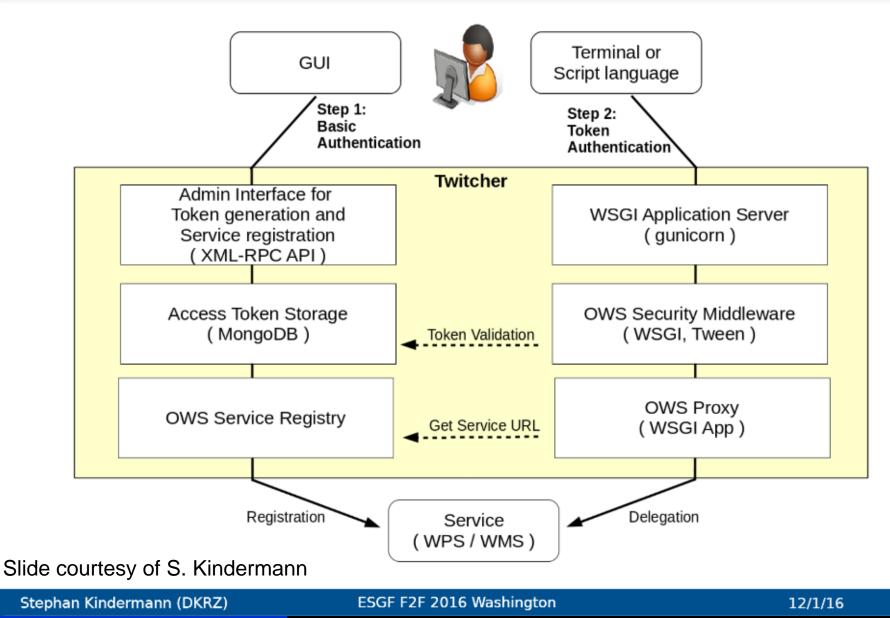
```
In [3]: import urllib
response = urllib.urlopen(url)
from lxml import etree
tree = etree.parse(response)
#print etree.tostring(tree)
print tree.getroot().get("statusLocation")
```

http://localhost:8090/wpsoutputs/emu/pywps-afd42c3a-a7d7-11e4-9a2a-68f72837e1b4.xml

... check the url until process is finished.

Skrz 🗢

Security – Twitcher Security Proxy



7

CDO seasonal cycle

Phoenix Processes Wizard	Monitor Help		Nikolay Kadygrov 💄 🛛 🏤	<i>,</i> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
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ymonmean				-
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	displaying Near-Surface Air Tempe frame 1/12 16-Jan-2005 12:00:00 displayed range: 211.314 to 309.84 Current: (i=143, j=81) 293.333 (x=33 height=2.0 m Quit ->1 ◀◀ ◀ Ⅲ ↓ 3gauss Inv P Inv C M X3	rature 5 K 57.5, y=12.6760 File Edit Linear Axe 250 270 bnds Near-Surface Air Temperature Close Print Dump Locked S S S S S S S S S S S S S	<pre>************************************</pre>	••• (lat, lon) = (49.4366, 17.5) ••• (lat, lon) = (49.4366, 17.5) ••• (lat, lon) = (49.4366, 17.5) ••• (lat, lon) = (49.4366, 17.5)

CDO yearavg + ncWMS visualisation

A Wizard / Literal Inputs			
Literal inputs of CDO Operation			
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Previous Next Cancel	wps-test:8080/ncWMS2/Go	diva3.html?dataset=outputs/hummingbird/output-b6c5a	a300-03d1-11e6-87b0-dfce607e8b43.nc
	Reading e-Science Centre	Dynamic service from outputs/hummingbird/or b6c5a300-03d1-11e6-87b0-dfce607e8b43.nc > tas Units: κ Time: 2005-07-01 06:00:00.0002 •	utput-
	 Dynamic service from outputs/hummingt tas 	Elevation:	
			276.733 default-scal↓ ● opaque ● linear ● 248.967
	< III >	👔 🔯 <u>Open in Google Earth</u> <u>Permalink Email</u>	221.2

Supervisor

Phoenix Processes	Wizard Monitor Help		Nikolay Kadygrov 💄 🚳 📌	•
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State	Description	Name		
RUNNING	pid 3767, uptime 0:03:34	celery		
RUNNING	pid 3760, uptime 0:03:34	emu		
RUNNING	pid 3765, uptime 0:03:34	esmvalwps	2 🔳 🖻	
RUNNING	pid 3761, uptime 0:03:34	flyingpigeon	2 ■ ≡	
RUNNING	pid 3780, uptime 0:03:33	hummingbird	2 🔳 🖻	
RUNNING	pid 3775, uptime 0:03:33	malleefowl	2 🔳 🖻	
RUNNING	pid 3759, uptime 0:03:34	mongodb		
RUNNING	pid 3772, uptime 0:03:34	nginx	2 ■ =	
RUNNING	pid 3763, uptime 0:03:34	phoenix		
RUNNING	pid 3774, uptime 0:03:34	pycsw		
RUNNING	pid 3764, uptime 0:03:34	redis		
RUNNING	pid 3776, uptime 0:03:33	solr	3 ■ =	
RUNNING	pid 3762, uptime 0:03:34	tomcat	3 ■ =	

Users

Phoenix Pr	ocesses Wizard Monitor Help				Nikolay k	Kadygrov 💄	æ	r	C
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Users									
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Nikolay Kadygrov	https://esgf-node.ipsl.upmc.fr/esgf-idp/openid /nkadygrov	nikolay.kadygrov@ipsl.jussieu.fr			Admin	less than 1 m ago	ninute]
Nikolay Kadygrov	https://esgf-data.dkrz.de/esgf-idp/openid/nkadygrov	nikolay.kadygrov@ipsl.jussieu.fr			Guest	less than 1 m ago	ninute]
Phoenix	phoenix@localhost				Admin	10 days ago		 1 1	